MAPA Definition for Direct and Indirect Beneficiaries in Relation to EO Hazards

Direct Beneficiaries:

It includes the number of people who directly get/will get benefit from the hazard area after land release process for a productive, frequent and sustainable activity.

The direct beneficiaries are involved in all or some of the following activities linked to hazard area:

- 1. Houses or public buildings in released area for permanent or temporary settlement
- 2. Agriculture land including orchards
- 3. Transportation (highway, road, street, pathways, bridges etc.) daily
- 4. Natural resources (collection of firewood, bushes, plants, construction materials, hunting, grazing, springs)
- 5. Infrastructure (canal, karez, bore holes, wells, local power lines etc.)
- 6. Recreating (picnic, shrine etc.)
- 7. Cemetery
- 8. People who visit historical places in released area daily

Indirect Beneficiaries:

Approximate number of people who somehow may use the released land from the impacted community and or surrounding communities, excluding the direct beneficiaries.